

Appendix B. Gas phase contaminants measured by FORCE Technology during the 2015 baseline testing

Table 9. Concentration of the contaminants in the gas streams: Test period C3-1.

Component	Units	Test period C3-1		
		Flue gas supply	Depleted flue gas	Product CO ₂
	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 10	< 10	< 10
NO _x	kg/hr	< 0.6	< 0.5	< 0.02
SO ₂	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	0.29	< 0.20	< 0.20
	g/hr	16.6	< 11.1	< 0.4
H ₂ SO ₄	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	0.014	< 0.01	-
	g/hr	0.80	< 0.5	-
Filterable	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.08	< 0.08	-
Particulate	g/hr	< 5	< 5	-

Table 10. Concentration of the contaminants in the gas streams: Test period C3-2.

Component	Units	Test period C3-2		
		Flue gas supply	Depleted flue gas	Product CO ₂
Formaldehyde	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.4	0.72	0.14
	g/hr	< 23	40	0.25
Acetaldehyde	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.8	0.43*	15.33*
	g/hr	< 40	-	-
Acetone	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 3	< 1	< 0.9
	g/hr	< 172	< 55	< 2
Formamide	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.03
Acetamide	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.03
MEA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.003	0.0059	0.076
DEA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0003
TEA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0003
NDELA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0001
NDMA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0003
NMOR, NMEA, NPYR, NDEA, NPIP, NDPA, NDBA	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0001
Methylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0008	0.030	< 0.0006
Ethylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0008	0.0012	< 0.0006
Propylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0008	< 0.0008	< 0.0006
Dimethylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0008	0.029	< 0.00065
Ethylmethylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.0008	< 0.0008	< 0.0006
Diethylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.002	0.0097	0.0029
Dipropylamine	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.001
TONO	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.001
Sum, all amines	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.04	0.076	0.079
	g/hr	< 0.1	4.1	0.14
Sum, all amides	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.08	< 0.08	< 0.06
	g/hr	< 2	< 2	< 0.05
Total N (excluding NH ₃ , NO ₃)	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	-	3.6	2.6
test period C3-3	g/hr	-	190	4.7

* FORCE Technology measurements for the acetaldehyde concentration in both depleted flue gas and product CO₂ were not successful. The values given in Table 5 for acetaldehyde were measured by the TCM DA online FTIR analysers.

Table 11 Concentration of the contaminants in the gas streams: Test period C3-3.

Components	Units	Test period C3-3		
		Flue gas supply	Depleted flue gas	Product CO ₂
NH ₃	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.30	13	14
	g/hr	< 20	720	24.9
TVOC	mg/Sm ³ (dry)	< 0.50	< 0.50	6
	g/hr	< 30	< 30	10.7

Appendix C. Amine plant 2015 baseline testing results

Table 12 presents the process data for the TCM amine plant averaged for the period C3-4 of baseline testing in 2015 (when flow rates were measured). During that period the plant was running at nearly stable conditions and the process parameters fluctuations were insignificant.

Table 12. Averaged process data for the test period C3-4 of baseline testing in September 2015.

Operating capacity	%	100
CHP flue gas supply rate	Sm ³ /h	59 430
CHP flue gas supply temperature	°C	29.8
CHP flue gas supply pressure	barg	0.01
CHP flue gas supply CO ₂ concentration (dry)	vol%	3.7
CHP flue gas supply O ₂ concentration (wet)	vol%	14.6
CHP flue gas supply water content	vol%	3.7
Depleted flue gas temperature	°C	30.4
Lean MEA concentration (CO ₂ free)	wt%	31
Lean MEA concentration (incl CO ₂)	wt%	30
Lean CO ₂ loading	mol CO ₂ /mol MEA	0.20
Lean amine supply flow rate	kg/h	57 434
Lean amine supply temperature	°C	37.0
Lean amine density	kg/m ³	1 073
Rich solution return temperature	°C	33.2
Temperature above upper absorber packing	°C	39.7
Wash water 1 (lower) supply flow rate	kg/h	55 005
Wash water 1 inlet temperature	°C	30.4
Wash water 1 withdrawal temperature	°C	44.9
Temperature above Wash Water 1	°C	38.0
Wash water 2 (upper) supply flow rate	kg/h	54 997
Wash water 2 inlet temperature	°C	30.4
Wash water 2 withdrawal temperature	°C	37.3
Temperature above Wash Water 2	°C	30.4

Rich CO ₂ loading	mol CO ₂ /mol MEA	0.48
Rich solution supply flow rate	kg/h	60 775
Rich solution supply temperature	°C	110.7
Lean solution return temperature	°C	121.3
Rich amine density	kg/m ³	1 125
Reboiler steam flow rate	kg/h	5 398
Reboiler steam temperature	°C	156
Reboiler steam pressure	barg	2.04
Reboiler condensate temperature	°C	132.8
Reboiler condensate pressure	barg	1.96
Stripper overhead pressure	barg	0.91
Stripper overhead temperature	°C	96.1
Stripper overhead reflux flow rate	kg/h	1 227
Stripper overhead reflux temperature	°C	17.64
Stripper sump temperature	°C	121.0
Reboiler solution temperature	°C	125.1
Lean vapour compressor system	-	off
Product CO ₂ flow rate	kg/h	3 325
Product CO ₂ discharge temperature	°C	17.9
Product CO ₂ discharge pressure	barg	0.017
Product CO ₂ water content	vol%	1.3
Active absorber packing height	m	24
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 6	°C	47.4
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 5	°C	51.7
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 4	°C	51.6
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 3	°C	50.5
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 2	°C	49.9
Temperature, upper absorber packing – 1	°C	48.9
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 6	°C	47.2
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 5	°C	46.0
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 4	°C	44.4
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 3	°C	43.1
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 2	°C	42.2
Temperature, middle absorber packing – 1	°C	40.9
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 12	°C	40.6
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 11	°C	41.6
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 10	°C	37.4
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 9	°C	37.1

Temperature, lower absorber packing – 8	°C	35.9
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 7	°C	34.3
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 6	°C	34.1
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 5	°C	33.8
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 4	°C	32.9
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 3	°C	33.2
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 2	°C	32.5
Temperature, lower absorber packing – 1	°C	32.4
Stripping section packing height	m	8
Temperature, stripper packing – 7	°C	102.7
Temperature, stripper packing – 6	°C	103.1
Temperature, stripper packing – 5	°C	104.5
Temperature, stripper packing – 4	°C	107.7
Temperature, stripper packing – 3	°C	112.1
Temperature, stripper packing – 2	°C	114.7
Temperature, stripper packing – 1	°C	119.4

References

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